

Biodiversity in Agriculture for people and planet



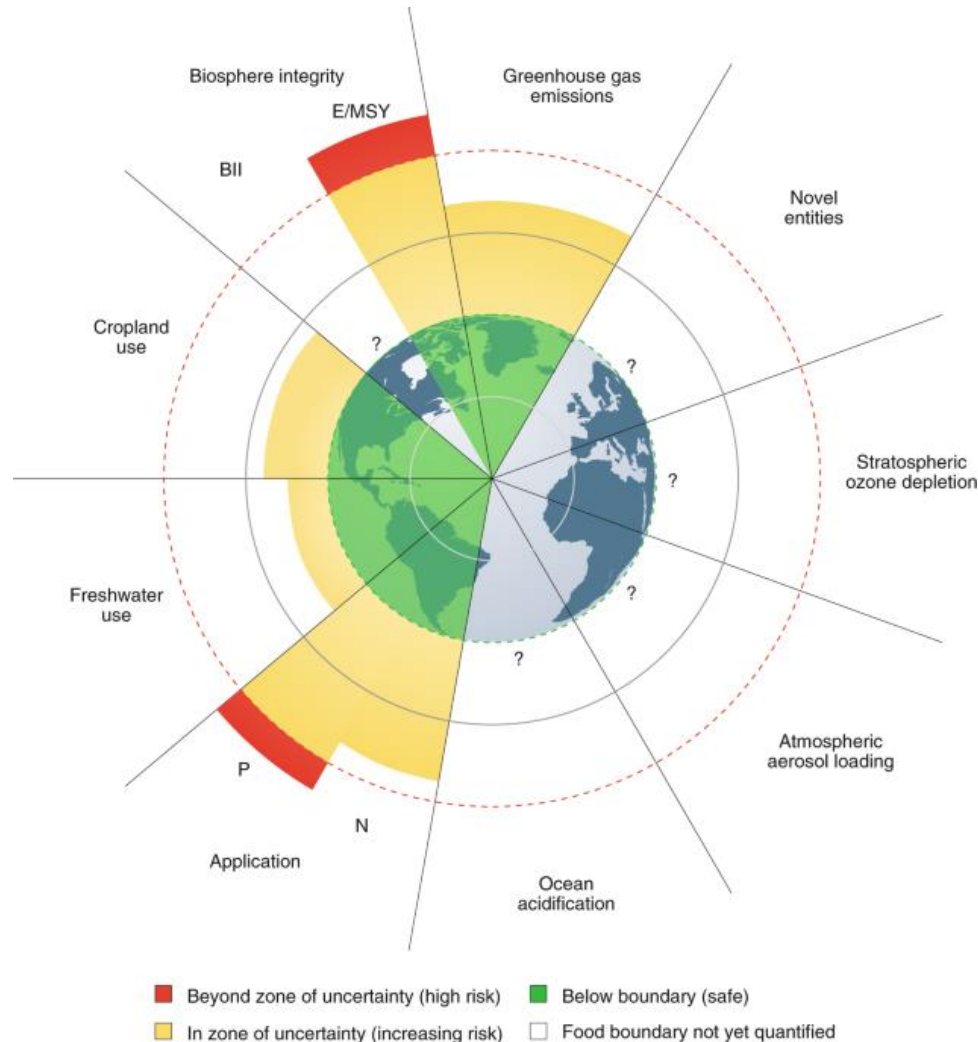
Building the case for Nature Positive Production

comment

Planet-proofing the global food system

Without a great food system transformation, the world will fail to deliver both on the United Nations Sustainable Development Goals and the Paris Climate Agreement. There are five grand challenges to be faced, by science and society, to effect that transformation.

Johan Rockström, Ottmar Edenhofer, Juliana Gaertner and Fabrice DeClerck












(1) Diversity in diets

Target 1 – Healthy Diets

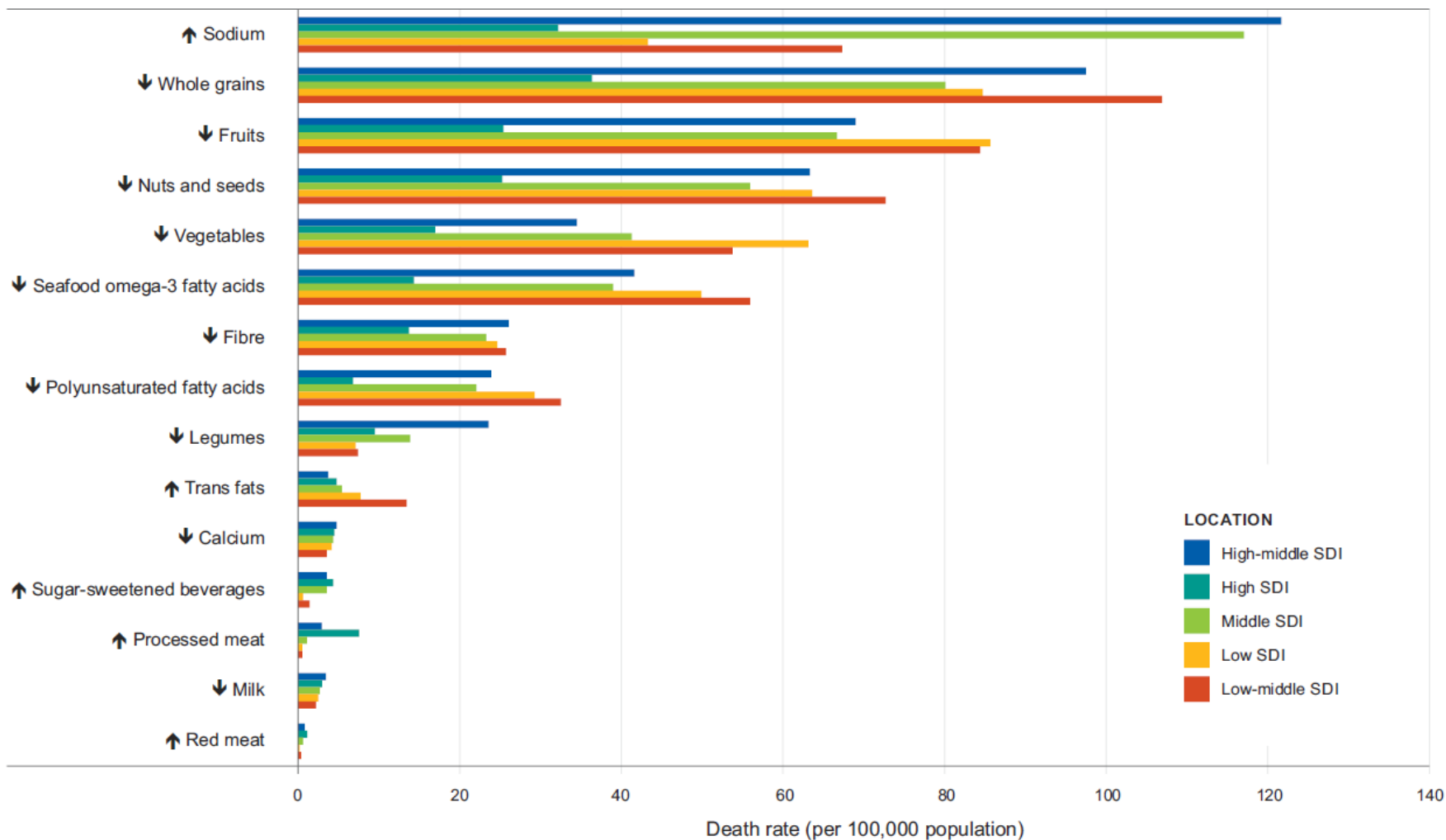
2500 kcal/day



		Macronutrient intake grams per day (possible range)	Caloric intake kcal per day
	Whole grains Rice, wheat, corn and other	232	811
	Tubers or starchy vegetables Potatoes and cassava	50 (0-100)	39
	Vegetables All vegetables	300 (200-600)	78
	Fruits All fruits	200 (100-300)	126
	Dairy foods Whole milk or equivalents	250 (0-500)	153
	Protein sources Beef, lamb and pork	14 (0-28)	30
	Chicken and other poultry	29 (0-58)	62
	Eggs	13 (0-25)	19
	Fish	28 (0-100)	40
	Legumes	75 (0-100)	284
	Nuts	50 (0-75)	291
	Added fats Unsaturated oils	40 (20-80)	354
	Saturated oils	11.8 (0-11.8)	96
	Added sugars All sugars	31 (0-31)	120

(1) Diversity in diets

Mortality rate attributable to diet



(2) Agroecology: A Nature Positive Agriculture

Agroecology focuses on the contribution of biodiversity in regenerating ecosystem services to and from agriculture



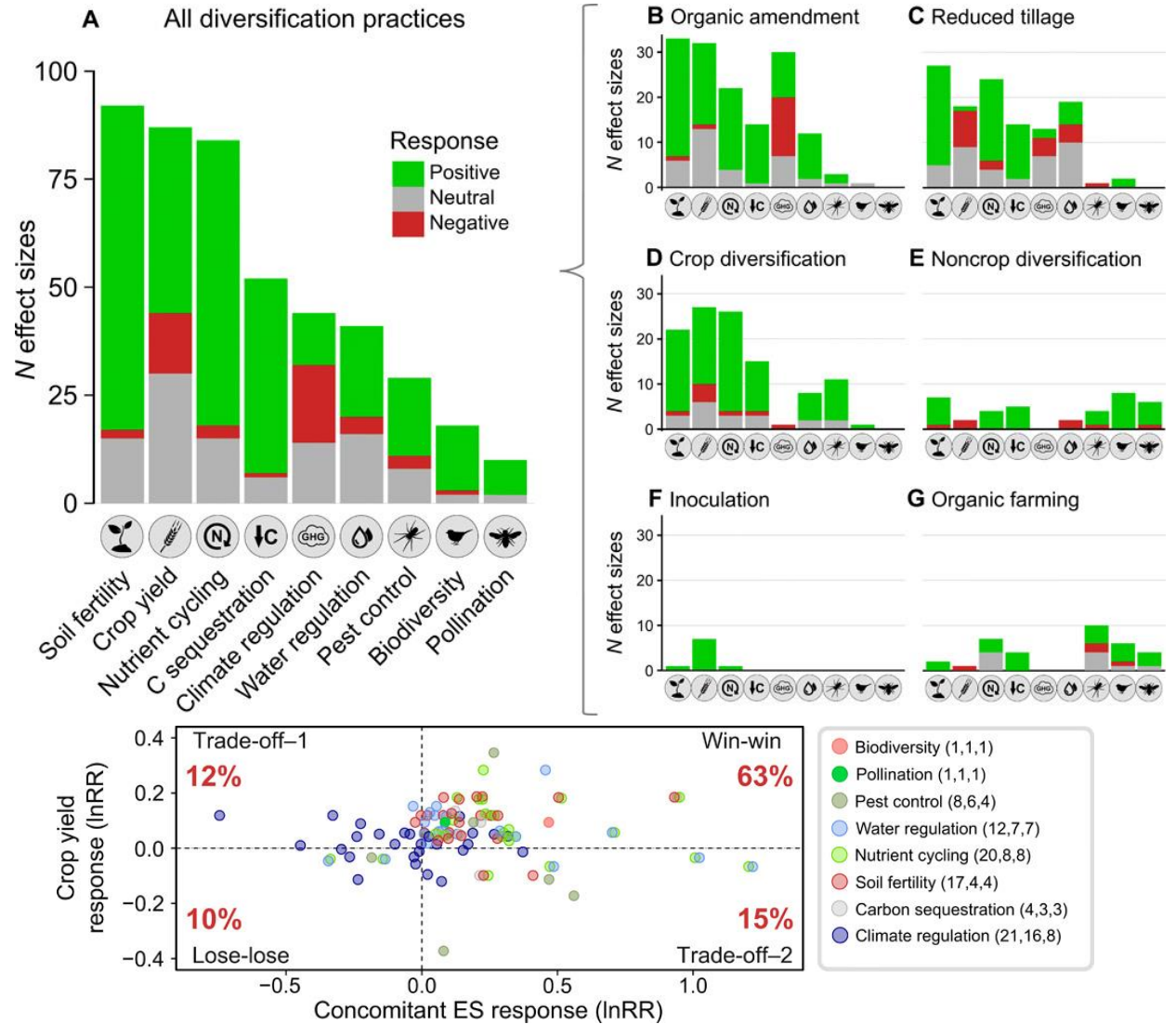
(2) Agriculture must share space with biodiversity

Agricultural diversification promotes multiple ecosystem services without compromising yield

Giovanni Tamburini^{1,2,*}, Riccardo Bommarco¹, Thomas Cherico Wanger^{1,3,†}, Claire Kremen^{4,5}, Marcel G. A. V...

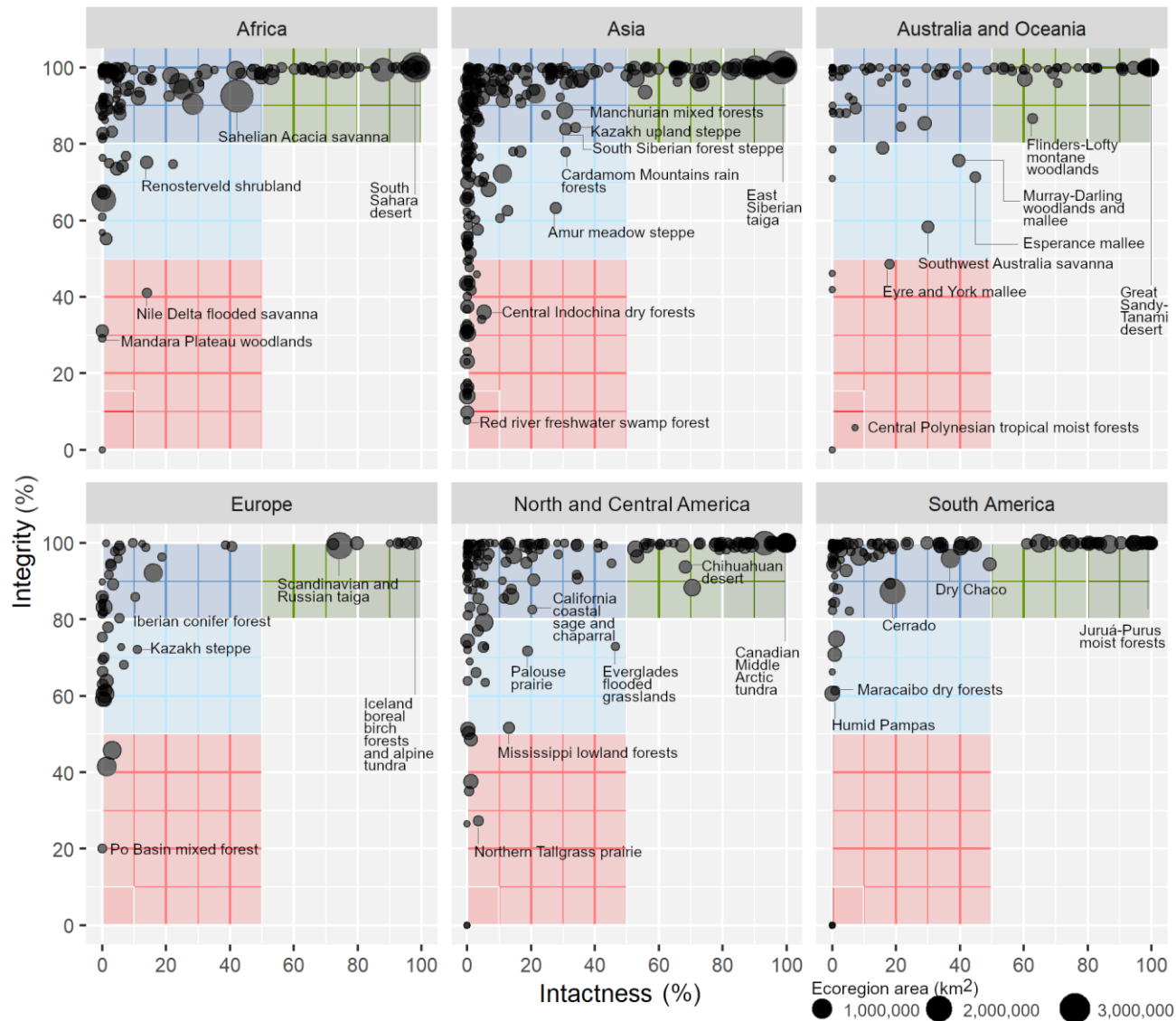
* See all authors and affiliations

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Connected thinking, compelling solutions

(3) Agriculture must spare intact nature



(3+4) A whole earth approach is needed

