







# Migration & Agriculture Resilience Initiative for Sustainability (MARIS):

## Linking Gender, Water and Agriculture

Asia Policy Dialogue | Dec 17-20, 2016 | Guangzhou, China

#### **Objectives of the workshop:**

- **Promote cross learning and better understanding of the key challenges** facing agriculture in an era of out-migration through sharing experiences from different countries in South, East and Southeast Asia.
- **Identify interventions (policies and practices)** which can contribute to addressing the livelihood, agricultural and resource management challenges created by labour migration.
- Establish a **network** of researchers, development practitioners and policy makers to share information, better address knowledge gaps (research) and engage in policy dialogue around migration, agriculture and natural resource management

### Day 1: December 17, 2016

Time	What	Objectives/How	Who
8.00 - 8.30	Registration		
8.30 - 8.45	Welcome Ceremony		
	<ul> <li>Welcome address, Prof Wan Junyi South China Agriculture</li> </ul>		Prof Chen /
	University		Prof Wan Junyi
8.45 – 9.30	Introduction to workshop		Fraser
	Framing presentation on how this fits in with previous workshops and	- Review workshop process/flow	
	what we want to get of the meeting	- Expectations and issues to address	Michael
	Overview workshop and participants		

Time	What	Objectives/How	Who
9.30 - 10.30	Session 1: Framing the issues		
	1. Overall trends and issues in Migration and Agrarian Change,	Three high-level presentations that frame overall	Chaired by Prof
	Peter Mollinga	issues from global and regional perspective and	Chen and
	2. Irrigation water trade and farmers' behavior: challenge from	discussion and the discussion.	Fraser
	Labour migration Prof. Liu Yiming		
	3. Migration and agrarian change in the Greater Mekong Region		
	with focus on Myanmar Michiko Iko		
	4. Coming home: the return migrants with ill-health and its		
	implication for healthcare and household livelihoods Prof. Ding		
	Shijun		
10.30 - 10.50	Coffee Break		
10.50 - 12.30	Session 2: Country level experiences	A series of country presentations which highlight	Michael
	1. Lessons/experiences from China (Prof Chen Fengbo)	various issues related to migration, agriculture and	
	2. Lessons/experiences from Nepal (Amrita Limbu)	NRM and impacts on agrarian change in countries	
	3. Lessons/experiences from Lao (Chanpasuk Tantaphone)	(10-12 minutes each with 30 minute discussion)	
	4. Lessons/experiences from Myanmar - internal migration study in		
	Myanmar's delta (Zaw Min Naing)	Discussion on general issues and challenges	
	5. Lessons/experiences from Thailand (Soimart Rungmanee)		
12.30 - 1.45	Lunch		
1.45 – 3.15	Session 3: Identification of opportunities and interventions	Presentation on issues and interventions	Michael
	1. Gender and migration (Elok Mulyoutami)	* Policies and practices to facilitate adaptation or	
	2. Experiences in using simulation analysis to understand migration	addressing migration	
	trends and impacts on poverty (John Ward)	* How migration can be harnessed to generate	
	3. LIFT Experiences in funding initiatives relation to agrarian change	positive change in rural communities	
	and migration (Ms Thet Hnin Aye)	* The links between migration and ecosystem and	
	4. <b>Lessons from Myanmar</b> on migration to Thailand (Khun Moe Htun)	climate stress	
	5. Is migration an effective way to provoke rural development?	* Impacts so far created on women and vulnerable	
	(Associate Prof Lu Jixia)	communities	
3.15 – 3.45	Coffee Break		

Time	What	Objectives/How	Who
3.45 – 4.15	Session 4: Panel Discussion on policies and practices relevant to		
	migration	Reflection on policy implications and what can be	Alan
	- Prof Dinesh K Marothia, (India)	done, what are knowledge gaps and addressing	
	- Dr. W.J.S.K. Weerakkody (Sri Lanka)	institutional issues.	
	- Mr. Xiong Gangchu, Bureau of Agri of Guangzhou local		
	goverment		
	- Michiko Iko (Myanmar, IMO)		
4.15 - 5.00	Sense-making of the day		
	Group work around problem tree analysis	Framing questions which allow participants to:	Farah
	<ul> <li>How is migration affecting agriculture and NRM?</li> </ul>	* Bring together learning	
	- What are the main threats and opportunities to rural agrarian	* Understand what this means and how we can	
	systems in relation to migration?	address future issues.	
	- What does this mean for potential interventions? What are		
	potential gaps in knowledge and understanding		

### Day 2: December 18, 2016

Time	What	Objectives/How	Who
830 – 8.45	Review of day and agenda		Michael
8.45 - 10.00	Follow up on sense making and problem tree matrix		Farah/Michael/
	Continue group work and present back		Nitasha
10.00 - 10.30	Coffee Break		
10.30 – 11.00	Framing a regional initiative	Provide an over-arching framework for	
	Presentation by Fraser, Prof Fengbo and Alan Nicol on a	discussions on developing entry points for	Fraser, Alan
	framework for future work on Migration, agriculture and NRM	proposals and initiatives	and Prof Chen
11.00 – 12.00	Group work on identifying entry points for regional and	Allow participants to identify potential policy,	Farah/Michael/
	national initiatives	research and development interventions at	Nitasha
	Potentially look at a couple of emergent themes like:	national or regional level that could be part	
	- Gender and migration	of a wider initiative.	
	- Impact of migration on agri and NRM institutions	45 minutes group work -15 minute discussion	

	- Technology issues related to migration	Use Previous Research Proposal outlines and	
		build upon these.	
12.00 – 12.30	Introduction to field	Provide participants with the context of what	Prof Chen
		is happening in China and what we will see in	
		the study tour	
12.30 – 1.30	Lunch and Depart for Field trip		

Day 3: December 19, 2016

All Day in the field

### Day 4: December 20, 2016

Time	What	Objectives/How	Who
830 – 8.45	Review of day and agenda		Nitasha
8.45 – 10.00	Debriefing on the field trip – working groups	Provide opportunity to discuss in working groups what was learned in the field trip and how it relates to earlier discussions	Prof Chen Fengbo and Nitasha
10.00 – 11.00	Towards a network of practitioners Group work to discuss potential ideas for developing a network or community of practice	We could use a Purpose to Practice type of session which allows us to look how the network would be established and run <a href="http://www.liberatingstructures.com/33-purpose-to-practice-p2p/">http://www.liberatingstructures.com/33-purpose-to-practice-p2p/</a>	Nitasha
11.00 – 12.00	Conclusion/Wrap up  - General summary by South China Agriculture University and IWMI - Participants reflection and evaluation  Lunch and leave for Guangzhou	Provide opportunity to sum up main outcomes of the workshop and allow participants to reflect on what they have learned	Prof Chen
12.00	Lunch and leave for Guangzhou		